

01 Study.

Giving advice or suggestion

should - shouldn't

- A good friend **should** be honest and helpful. She/He **shouldn't** be unreliable or self-centered.
- You **shouldn't** eat fast food if you want to be slim.
- It's Brian's birthday tomorrow, I **should** buy a present for him.
- You **should** eat more fruit and vegetables if you want to be healthy.
- **Should** I talk to a psychologist?
- **Should** I exercise regularly?
- What **should** I do to lose weight?

Other ways to give advice

- Kate **ought to** study hard.
- You **ought not to** eat greasy food.
- You **had better** see a dentist, otherwise you'll get worse.
- It's five o'clock. I'd **better** go now before the traffic gets too bad.
- You **had better not** sleep late. You have an important exam tomorrow.
- **It would be a good idea to** find a new job. I can see you're not enjoying it.
- **It's a good idea to** stop smoking if you want to be healthy.

02 Complete the sentences using **should/shouldn't** and the phrases given below.

eat fast food

prepare

stop eating

go to the doctor

study

go out

spend much time

jog

say anything

get a taxi

1. **Bruce:** I feel terrible. I cannot eat anything. I also have a headache.

Helen: Well, I think you _____.

2. We are very late for the meeting. We _____, or we will miss it.

3. **Liam:** I have an important exam tomorrow.

Mike: You _____ tonight. You _____ and go to bed early.

4. **Kate:** I want to be fit and healthy. What _____ I do?

Susan: You _____ every morning, and _____. You _____ after 6 pm.

5. Martin is very angry now. You _____ to him right now.

6. **Tom:** I cannot finish my works on time.

Sue: You _____ on the Internet. You _____ a to-do list.

03 Complete the sentences using the words or phrases given.

ought

had better not

why don't

good idea

would

should

how about

better

1. You had _____ leave now or you'll miss the bus.

2. He is so ill. It _____ be a good idea to call the doctor.

3. I miss my grandparents. We _____ really go and visit them soon.

4. You _____ to stop drinking fizzy drinks. They are not healthy.

5. It's a _____ to ask your parents for help with your homework.

6. You _____ do that again. You know, it's dangerous.

7. You look so tired. _____ staying at home today?

8. _____ you study harder to be more successful?

04 Study.

Rules, obligations and Regulations

must - have to

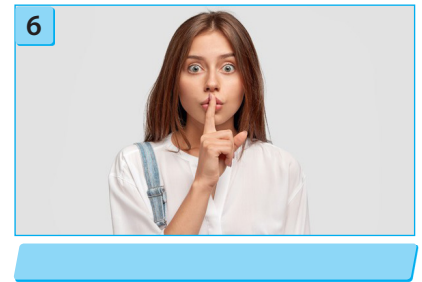
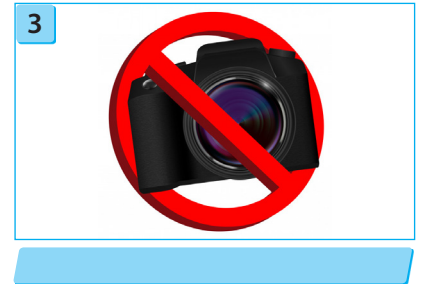
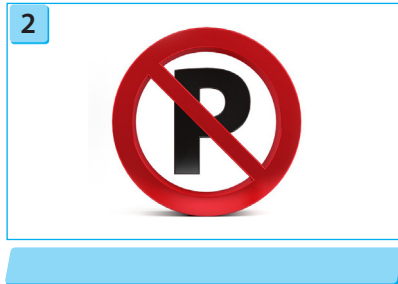
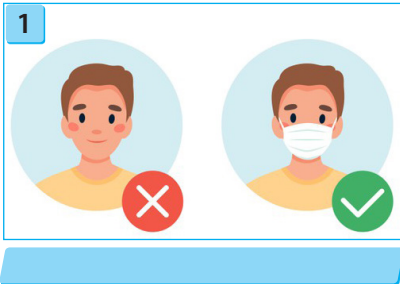
- We use must and have to talk about rules and obligations.
- Driving in big cities is really difficult. You must be careful.
- You have to come to work on time.
- You must use the stairway to leave the building in a fire.
- If Martin wants to pass his exams, he has to study hard.

mustn't - can't - not allowed to

- We use "mustn't - can't - not allowed to" to talk about prohibitions.
- You mustn't talk in the library.
- You can't park here.
- You mustn't smoke inside the house.
- You are not allowed to use your mobile here.
- You mustn't bring food or drinks to the concert hall.

05 Write the rules under the correct pictures.

- You can't turn left.
- You are not allowed to park here.
- You mustn't bring your pets here.
- You have to wear a mask.
- You mustn't make a fire.
- Pedestrians are not allowed.
- You have to turn off cell phones.
- You mustn't talk in the library.
- You can't take photos.
- You must fasten your seatbelts.
- You mustn't ride a bike in the park.
- You mustn't smoke here.



06 / Circle the correct options.

1. All the students - - - - come to school on time and regularly.

- a) should b) must
c) can't

2. If you want to lose weight you - - - to go on a diet.

- a) should b) had better
c) ought

3. You - - - - talk during the lesson.

- a) mustn't b) ought to
c) must

4. Children - - - help their parents with the housework.

- a) should b) ought not to
c) shouldn't

5. You - - - - use the elevator in a fire.

- a) shouldn't b) must
c) mustn't

6. You - - - - be late for class, or the teacher
will be angry.

- a) must b) mustn't
c) had better

7. It --- be a good idea to study for the test right now.

- a) should b) had
c) would

8. You - - - - to throw your litter onto street.

- a) shouldn't b) ought not
c) had better

9. I think you - - - - buy the red dress because it's nicer than the black one.

- a) should b) ought
c) better

10. Students - - - wear a uniform at school.

- a) have to b) should
c) can't

11. You - - - - walk here. It is prohibited.

- a) must b) can
c) mustn't

**12. People - - - protect our environment, or
our resources will disappear.**

- a) ought b) must
c) should

13. Betty can't go out tonight. She - - - - look
after her little sister.

- a) had better b) mustn't
c) has to

14. Do we - - - - wear a uniform at university?

- a) ought b) have to
c) must